

**OFFICE OF THE CLERK  
United States District Court  
Southern District of Florida**



**CIVIL FILING REQUIREMENTS**

**REVISED December 1, 2015**

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COURT ADMINISTRATOR/CLERK OF COURT**

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The Mission of the Clerk's Office for the Southern District of Florida is to provide the support necessary to enable the Court as an institution to fulfill its constitutional, statutory, and societal responsibilities for all who seek justice.

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## **Section 1 - GENERAL COURT INFORMATION**

### **1A. Office Addresses and Telephone Numbers**

The Clerk's Office is located in the Miami, Fort Lauderdale, West Palm Beach and Fort Pierce divisions, and is open to the general public from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. on regular business days. Customer service is also provided over the telephone from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Due to limited staffing, these hours do not apply to the Key West Office. However, Clerk's Office staff in Miami will provide public assistance over the telephone when the Key West office is not staffed. The courthouses are located at:

400 North Miami Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Miami, Florida 33128  
305-523-5100

299 East Broward Boulevard, Room 108  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301  
954-769-5400

701 Clematis Street, Room 202  
West Palm Beach, Florida 33401  
561-803-3400

101 South U.S. Highway 1, Room #1016  
Ft. Pierce, FL 34950  
772-467-2300

301 Simonton Street, Room 130  
Key West, Florida 33040  
305-295-8100  
*(limited hours)*

### **1B. Website**

The Southern District of Florida's website, located at: <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>, contains the Local Rules of this Court as well as general court information and other resources related to case processing.

### **1C. Court Records Available at Courthouses and Remotely via PACER**

Public computer terminals that allow access to the Court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF) are available at the courthouses. The terminals may be used to conduct case searches by party name or case number.

Case and docket information can also be accessed remotely via the PACER system (Public Access to Court Electronic Records). PACER is provided by the federal Judiciary to provide public access to court information via a centralized service. PACER is available to anyone (attorneys, pro se filers, the media, general public, etc.) who registers for a PACER account. PACER is available 24 hours a day, including weekends. Public case information is available via PACER as soon as the information is entered in CM/ECF. The electronic record is considered the official record in this district.

**Please Note:** Access to court documents from PACER can be obtained at a *cost less than copies obtained from the Clerk's Office*. Access to court documents via PACER costs \$0.10 per page, with a maximum charge of \$3.00 for documents or reports that are more than 30 pages. *PACER fees are waived, if charges are \$15 or less in a quarter (3 month period), effectively making the service free for many people. (Copies made by the Clerk's Office are generally \$.50 per page.)*

Information about PACER and signing up for an account can be found on PACER's website at <http://pacer.psc.uscourts.gov> or calling 1-800-676-6856.

### **1D. Fees**

Fees are set by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Fee Schedule is available on the Court's website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>.

### **1E. Forms**

Most forms/documents listed in this Guide can be located on the Court's website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>. Forms are also available from the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts' website at [www.uscourts.gov](http://www.uscourts.gov).

## **Section 2 -GENERAL FILING REQUIREMENTS**

**Disclaimer:** The information in this guide does not take the place of a pro se litigant or attorneys' responsibility to comply with the Local Rules, the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and all other laws. The Local Rules of this Court may be obtained at the Intake Section at of the Clerk's Offices free of charge or from our website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>. **This guide is NOT legal advice.**

### **2A. Electronic Filing Requirements**

On October 12, 2006, the Southern District of Florida implemented CM/ECF, an electronic filing system designated for use nationwide by the United States Courts. Electronic filing is mandatory for all attorneys admitted to practice in the Southern District of Florida. For additional information, refer to the [CM/ECF Administrative Procedures](#).

## **2B. Pro Se Litigants**

Pro se litigants, or individuals who represent themselves, are **not** be permitted to file electronically or receive notices electronically. Pro se litigants **must** file all documents conventionally. For additional information, refer to the [CM/ECF Administrative Procedures](#). *See Attachment A (Sample Document)*.

Once a case has been filed, it is extremely important for a plaintiff to be diligent in pursuing the case. The plaintiff has an obligation to attempt to make the case ready for trial. All parties must make their best efforts to complete discovery as to the facts of the case within the time limits and in accordance with procedures. In addition, the plaintiff must obey all orders of the Court that may be issued in the case, and must appear for all conferences or hearing. Failure to do so is grounds for dismissal or sanctions.

## **2C. Requirement to Maintain Mailing Address and Contact Information**

Pursuant to Administrative Order 2005-38, parties appearing pro se must file, in each pending case, a notice of change of mailing address or contact information whenever such a change occurs. If court notices sent via the U.S. mail are returned as undeliverable TWICE in a case, notices will no longer be sent until a current mailing address is provided.

Pursuant to Administrative Order 2005-038 and Section 3D of the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures, whenever a change of address or contact information occurs, attorneys must electronically file a Notice of Change of Address, and update their email/contact information in CM/ECF, in all pending cases.

## **2D. Conventional (Paper) Filings**

All conventional filings (as permitted by the Court's CM/ECF Administrative Procedures) must indicate the case number and may be filed at any division with the exception of emergency motions/requests for emergency hearings, which must be filed in the division where the Judge is chambered. Documents should not be filed directly with the Judge unless instructed by the Judge to do so.

All documents must be on 8½" by 11" (letter size) white paper and should not be bound or double sided. For additional information, refer to Local Rule 5.1.A [[See Local Rules](#)]. If the filing party needs a file-stamp copy returned for his/her records, an extra copy of the document must be provided.

## **2E. Signature Block and Certificate of Service**

Filings must include a signature block with the name, street address, telephone number, facsimile telephone number, e-mail address of the filing party (and the Florida Bar identification number if

filed by an attorney). Conventional filings must include an original (wet) signature by the filer. Filings must also include a certificate of service that contains the name, street address, telephone number, facsimile telephone number, and e-mail address of all counsel for all parties, including the party filing the pleading. For additional information, refer to Local Rule 5.1.A. [See Attachment A](#) (*Sample Document*).

## 2F. Motions

A motion is an application to the Court asking the Court to take action in a case. Motions should state the specific action sought and the facts that support the requested action. [See Attachment A](#) (*Sample Document*).

A proposed order for consideration by the Judge must be submitted with motions as specified in Local Rule 7.1A.1 and must comply with 3I(6) of the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures.

**NOTE:** A party who requests to amend a pleading must attach the original amendment to the motion. If a motion to amend is granted, the filing party must separately re-file the amended pleading pursuant to Local Rule 15.1, unless otherwise ordered by the Judge.

## 2G. Discovery

Discovery is the exchange of information between all parties prior to trial. Generally, discovery materials (in civil cases) will **not** be accepted for filing. This Court will only accept the following discovery materials that are permitted by Local Rule 26.1.B. Such discovery materials must be accompanied by a Notice of Filing:

- Discovery documents in support/objection to a specific motion.
- Discovery documents filed for trial/appellate purposes.
- Discovery documents that have been ordered to be filed by the Court.

## 2H. Civil Subpoenas

**Civil Subpoena for Trial** is the process by which the Court, at the request of a party, commands a witness to appear at a trial or hearing for the purpose of giving testimony before the Court.

**Civil Subpoena for Deposition or a Subpoena for Documents (Duces Tecum)** is the process by which the Court, at the request of a party, commands a witness to produce testimony (*i.e.*, deposition) or a document(s) that is pertinent to the issues of a pending action. In the case of a subpoena for a deposition or production of documents taking place in **another district**, the name of that Court and case number (where the deposition or production is to take place) must be indicated on the subpoena. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 45.

### **(1) Issuance of Subpoenas**

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 45 was amended as of December 1, 1991 to abolish the requirement that a subpoena be issued under the seal of the Court; the only requirement under the amended rule is that the subpoena be signed by an attorney.

*Pro se* litigants, or other parties who are *not* officers of the Court, must have subpoenas issued by the Clerk's Office. If an attorney or party requests that the Court issue a subpoena, the Clerk's Office shall issue a subpoena, which is signed (not sealed or dated) but otherwise blank, to the requesting party.

Attorneys may also issue and sign subpoenas as an officer of (a) a Court in which the attorney is authorized to practice, or (b) for a district where the deposition is to be taken or production is to be made, if the attorney is authorized to practice in the Court where the action is pending.

### **(2) Service of Subpoenas and Fees**

A subpoena may be served by any person who is at least 18 years old and not a party in the case. Proof of Service, when necessary, requires filing a statement showing the date and manner of service and the names of the persons served. The Proof of Service must be certified by the server. Refer to U.S. Code: Title 28, Section 1821 for information fees including witness fees, mileage, etc.

## **2I. Emergency Matters**

Effective December 1, 2015, attorneys authorized to file electronically in the CM/ECF system must file emergency matters electronically using the events specifically earmarked for emergency matters. However, emergency motions in criminal cases that are also *ex parte* or sealed must be filed conventionally. A party appearing *pro se* must continue to file emergency matters conventionally.

A signed Certification of Emergency, attesting that the emergency was not caused by the filing party's lack of due diligence, must be filed at the time the emergency matter is filed. It is the filing party's responsibility to determine whether the matter *is*, in fact, an emergency that cannot wait for the assigned District Judge's return. [See Attachment B](#) (*Certification of Emergency*). (Refer to Local Rule 7.1 and Section 10 of the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures for additional information.)

## **2J. Notification of 90 Days Expiring**

Pursuant to Local Rule 7.1.B.4, a "Notice of Ninety Days Expiring" shall be filed within fourteen days of the expiration of the applicable 90 day period if (1) any motion or other matter has been pending and fully briefed with no hearing set for 90 days; or (2) any motion or other matter on which the Court has conducted a hearing but has not entered an order (or otherwise

made a decision on the matter) within 90 days of the hearing. The Notice must be served on all parties and must contain the following information:

- Title and docket entry number of the subject motion or other application, along with the dates of service and filing.
- Title and docket number of any and all responses or opposing memoranda, along with the dates of service and filing, or if no such papers have been filed, the date on which such papers were due.
- Title and docket entry number of any reply memoranda, or any other papers filed in connection with the motion or other matter, as well as the dates of service and filing.
- Date of any hearing held on the motion or other matter.

## **2K. Sealed Documents**

Documents and cases are sealed when it is determined by a Judge that the information contained in them should not be a part of the public record. Sealed documents are not available for inspection by case participants or the public. Effective December 1, 2015, attorneys authorized to file electronically in the CM/ECF system must file sealed documents electronically in civil cases otherwise open to the public. In instances where the entire civil case is sealed, the initial complaint or other initiating documents as well as subsequent sealed filings must continue to be filed conventionally. Parties seeking to file matters under seal must follow the procedures prescribed by the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures and Local Rule 5.4.

Note: In civil cases only, the Motion to Seal (not the proposed sealed filing) and the docket text will be publically available on the docket unless otherwise ordered by the Court.

The Motion to Seal must explain the basis for departing from the general policy of public access to filings. The motion must specify how long the party is requesting to have the matter sealed. In addition, the filing party must submit a proposed order. The proposed filing to be sealed must be clearly marked as “sealed document”.

## **2L. Conditions for Fees Paid by Check**

Fees paid by personal/business checks must comply with the following conditions:

- Checks must be payable to “Clerk, United States Courts”.
- Checks must be imprinted with a name *and* address (not handwritten or typed).
- Case number and case name must be written in the memo section of the check.

## **2M. Filings May Not be Submitted on CD, DVD, Cassette, or VHS Tape**

Filings submitted on CD, DVD, cassette or VHS tape (or other multi-media format) will not be accepted for filing, unless they were previously submitted as evidence or unless filed pursuant to Court order.

## **2N. Documents Written in Foreign Languages Must Be Accompanied With Translation**

Documents not written in English (i.e., foreign language, braille) must be accompanied by a translation, unless a waiver has been granted by the Court.

### **Section 3 - REDACTION REQUIREMENT and PRIVACY POLICY**

All filings must comply with the redaction requirements in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 5.2 and the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure P. 49.1. Unless exempted by the rules or by court order, the personal identifiers noted below must be redacted (removed) so that only the following appear in filings: *Social Security number*: last four digits only (XXXXX- 1234); *taxpayer ID number*: last four digits only; *financial account numbers*: last four digits only; *date of birth*: year only; *minor's name*: initials only; *home address*: city and state only (for criminal cases only).

The filing party is responsible for the redaction (removal) of personal identifiers. The Clerk's Office will not review any document for redaction purposes. Any personal information included in filings will be available to the public over the internet via PACER. For the complete privacy policy and redaction requirements, refer to the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures located on the Court's website [www.flsd.uscourts.gov](http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov).

### **Section 4 - DOCUMENTS AND FEES RELATED TO NEW CIVIL CASES**

#### **4A. Complaint/Petition**

A federal civil case begins when a plaintiff files a complaint/petition with the Clerk of Court that states a claim(s) against a person or entity (defendant) who the plaintiff asserts has committed an actionable, wrongful act. The complaint/petition begins the legal process and gives notice to the person(s) being sued and the Court about the nature of the lawsuit. Generally, lawsuits should be filed in the district where the defendant resides or where the claim arose. For additional information, refer to U.S. Code: Title 28, Section 1330-1369. [See Attachment C](#) (*Sample Complaint*).

Complaints/Petitions must contain the following information:

- **Caption** which appears at the top of the first page of the complaint and states the Court in which the case is being filed and the names of the parties.
- **Name** of the plaintiff(s) and defendant(s).
- **Federal Statute** stating why the Court has jurisdiction of the case (the power and authority of the Court to hear the case).
- **Allegations** or **claims** briefly describing how each defendant is involved, names of other persons involved, and dates and places. Each claim should be stated in a separately numbered paragraph and limited to a statement of a single set of facts. Please use short and plain statements, with separately numbered paragraphs indicating why the relief requested should be granted. (Legal arguments or citations are not necessary.)
- **Relief** sought from the Court (what is being requested from the Court).
- **Signature line** noting the filing party's signature, street address, telephone number, facsimile number and e-mail address (Florida bar number, if filing party is an attorney).

Pro se parties and attorneys who are not authorized to file electronically via the CM/ECF System must file (1) an **original** complaint **signed** by the filing party; and (2) one copy of the complaint for each defendant named in the complaint. The copies of the complaint will be file-stamped and returned to the filing party for service on the defendants in the case.

Attorneys admitted to practice in this Court must file new civil complaints or other civil case initiating documents electronically via the CM/ECF system as outlined in Section 8 of the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures. Additional information, including the CM/ECF Electronic Case Opening Guide, is available on the Court's Website under the [CM/ECF tab](#).

#### **4B. Civil Cover Sheet**

Pursuant to Local Rule 3.3, a Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44) [[See Forms on internet](#)] must be filed with a new civil complaint or other case initiating document. **All sections of the form must be completed including:** the County Where the Action Arose (Section Id); Basis of Jurisdiction (Section II); Citizenship of Principal Parties, *only if it is a diversity case* (Section III); Nature of Suit (Section IV); Origin (Section V); Cause of Action and Estimated Time to Try the Case (Section VII); Jury Demand (Section VIII); and Original Signature of Filer. [See Attachment D](#) (*Civil Cover Sheet*) and [Attachment E](#) (*Cause of Action Codes*).

If the action involves the refiling of a complaint, a copy of the order that closed/dismissed the previous case must be filed with the Civil Cover Sheet.

#### **4C. Filing Fee and Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Costs or Fees**

The filing of a new civil case must include the appropriate filing fee, payable to “Clerk, United States Courts.” The amount of the fee is determined by the nature of the complaint. The fee schedule is available on the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>.

A filing fee is not required if the filing party is requesting to proceed in forma pauperis (request to proceed without paying fees). The filing party must file an Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs, or an affidavit which substantially follows the form and establishing why the filing party is unable to pay the fees and costs for the proceeding. The Judge will determine if the filing fee can be waived. *See Attachment F (Application Proceed Without Prepaying Fees)*.

The Clerk’s Office will accept *pro se* prisoner cases *without* the filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs. *Pro se* prisoner fee issues will be determined by a Judge after the case is filed.

#### **4D. Summonses**

A summons is a notice to a defendant(s) that a complaint has been filed against the defendant and directs the defendant to answer the complaint within a specified time period and at a specified location. There is no fee for issuing a summons; however, the Clerk’s Office will **not** issue a summons unless the filing fee has been paid *or* there is an Order Granting Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs.

**Note:** *Please refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 4 and the Local Rules to become thoroughly familiar with the procedures governing service of process. Failure to serve the summons and complaint within 120 days of filing the complaint is grounds for dismissal of each party not served*

##### **(1) Issuance of Summonses**

*Pro se* parties and attorneys who are not authorized to file electronically must prepare and file an original, signed summons and **two copies for each defendant**. Summonses must include the time within which the defendant must respond to the complaint. The time runs from the date the defendant is served with the complaint. *See Attachment G (Summons)*.

Summonses can be filed in any divisional office in the Southern District of Florida. The Clerk's Office will issue the summons by dating, signing, and affixing a seal on the original summonses and each of the copies.

The Clerk of Court will retain one summons for each defendant to document the issuance of the summons. Two copies of the summonses will be returned to the plaintiff together with the copies of the complaint to be served.

If an Application to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees or Costs (*in forma pauperis*) was filed and granted by the Court, the plaintiff may motion the Court to order the United States Marshal Service to serve each defendant without cost to the plaintiff.

## **(2) Method of Service**

The method of serving the summonses depends on the circumstances of each case. At the time a party is requesting the issuance of summonses, the filing party must inform the Clerk's Office which method of service will be used. The three methods of service are:

- **Personal Service** - Service may be made by any person who is not a party to the case and who is at least 18 years of age, *or* by an order of the Court directing that service be effected by the United States Marshal Service.
- **Notice of Lawsuit & Waiver of Service of Summonses** - To avoid costs, the plaintiff may notify the parties in the lawsuit of the commencement of the action, and request that they waive service by summons. If a Waiver of Service of Summons is returned signed by the defendant, the plaintiff must file it with the Clerk's Office. If the defendant does not return the waiver within the prescribed time frame, the plaintiff must prepare the summons to be issued and serve the defendant in the manner described. [\*See Attachment H \(Notice of Lawsuit/Waiver of Summons\)\*](#).
- **International Service and/or Letter of Request** - Service of process in a foreign country. For additional information, refer to the International Service of Summons 28 U.S.C. 1696 and Rule Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 4(f)(2)(B) (not via Hague Convention).

The plaintiff is responsible for prompt service of (1) the summons and (2) a copy of the complaint on each of the defendants named in the complaint.

The plaintiff is also responsible for ensuring that the defendants are served with the complaint within 120 days of the filing date of the action. The filing party must allow 21 days for the defendant to answer when serving a private individual or corporation. The filing party must allow 60 days for the defendant to answer when serving a federal agency or individual acting in an official federal government capacity.

### **(3) Proof of Service**

The plaintiff must file with the Court proof that the defendant(s) have been served in accordance with Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. It is the responsibility of the person serving the summons to prepare and file Proof of Service, along with a summons for each defendant, to document service of process. [See Attachment G](#) (*Summons*).

### **(4) Answer to Complaint**

The answer is a defendant's written response to the complaint, stating his/her defenses to the claims and either admitting or denying the specific allegations contained in the complaint. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 8(b). [See Attachment A](#) (*Sample Document*).

The defendant must file the answer with the Court and serve a copy on all opposing parties. Failure of the defendant to answer or otherwise defend him/herself in a timely manner is grounds for a Default Judgment against the defendant. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 55.

## **Section 5 - SPECIFIC CIVIL ACTIONS**

### **5A. Complaint Against Private Person, Corporation, or Against the United States**

Such suit or action should be brought in the district where the action arose or where the defendant is located. If the *defendant* is not within this district, the venue is the location where the *plaintiff* is located. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 4.

File the following documents according to Section IV "Filing a New Civil Case":

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed petition/complaint and one copy for each defendant listed on the complaint.
- One original, signed summonses for each defendant named on the complaint.
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court's website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

Two copies of the summonses will be returned to the plaintiff together with the copies of the complaint to be served.

## **5B. Complaint Against the Secretary of the State of Florida**

Such suit or action should be brought in the district where the action arose or where the defendant is located. If the *defendant* is not within this district, the venue is the location where the *plaintiff* is located. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules 4 and 5.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed petition/complaint and one copy for each defendant listed on the complaint.
- One original, signed summons for each defendant named on the complaint.
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

Two copies of the summonses will be returned to the plaintiff together with the copies of the complaint to be served.

## **5C. Complaint - Amended**

An amended complaint is filed to change a previously-filed complaint. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15(a)(1), a party may amend its complaint **once** without the permission of the Court within 21 days after serving the complaint - *or* - within 21 days after service of an answer or other responsive motion filed pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 12(b), (e) or (f). If these conditions apply, an amended complaint may be filed. The filer must also file a summons for each defendant named in the amended complaint *including* all defendants named in the original complaint.

In all other cases, a plaintiff may amend its complaint only with the written consent of the opposing party(s) *or* upon leave of the Court (permission from the Court). Pursuant to Section 3I(1) of the CM/ECF Administrative Procedures, if leave of the Court is sought, the plaintiff must file:

- Motion for Leave to File an Amended Complaint.
- Proposed amended complaint.
- Proposed Order on the Motion for Leave to File.

Note: Summonses will not be issued until the Motion for Leave to File is granted and the amended complaint has subsequently been filed separately. Pursuant to Local Rule 15.1, any amendment to a pleading (i.e. amended complaint), except by leave of the Court must reproduce

the entire pleading as amended, and may not incorporate any prior pleading by reference. When a motion to amend is granted, the amended pleading must be filed separately.

#### **5D. Complaint Under The Civil Rights Act, U.S. Code 42, Section 1983**

[See Attachment I](#) for instructions and complaint form related to filing a Complaint Under The Civil Rights Act.

#### **5E. Motion to Enforce - Quash Deposition Subpoena from Another District**

A Motion to Enforce/Quash a Deposition Subpoena is only filed as a new case when the subpoena is being issued from a Federal Court *outside* the district on a party residing *inside* the district (there is no existing case number). **Note:** *The place of taking the deposition and person being deposed must be in the Southern District of Florida.* For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 45.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS44).
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flstd.uscourts.gov>).

In addition, file the original Motion to Enforce/Quash Deposition Subpoena from the other district with a copy of the subpoena attached

#### **5F. Motion/Petition for Return of Seized Property**

A Motion/Petition for Return of Seized Property is filed to request authorization for the filing party to recover goods or chattels that have been wrongfully taken or detained. Any such suit or action should be brought in the district where the action arose or where the defendant is located. If the *defendant* is not within this district, the venue is the location where the *plaintiff* is located. For additional information, refer to U.S Code Title 28 - Section 2465.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed motion/petition for each defendant listed on the complaint.
- One original, signed summons for each defendant named on the complaint.
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flstd.uscourts.gov>).

## **5G. Registration of a Judgment from Another District**

The Judicial Improvements Act of 1988, as amended, permits judgments for money or property to be registered for immediate execution in another district. Effective February 17, 1989, judgments may be registered at any time, even when an appeal is pending, when ordered by the Court that entered the judgment for good cause shown.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Filing fee (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

In addition, file the original Certification of Judgment for Registration in Another District (form AO451), or a certified copy of the Order allowing the Judgment to be registered elsewhere. A certified copy will be returned to the filing party (without cost) to be recorded in the appropriate County Recorder’s Office.

## **5H. Removal of a Case from State Court**

This action involves the transfer of a case by the defendant from a State Court to a U.S. District Court. The removal is generally carried out after an action was commenced in State Court, but not finally determined. For additional information, refer to U.S. Code Title 28, Section 1441-1444; and U.S. Code Title 28, Section 1446.

As a matter of law, the location in which cases are removed to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida is fixed to the division (Miami, Fort Lauderdale, West Palm Beach, Ft. Pierce, or Key West) in the district which embraces the county where such action is pending in State Court. Note that Highlands, Indian River, Martin, Okeechobee, and St. Lucie County actions and proceedings shall be removed to Ft. Pierce pursuant to Local Rule 3.1. Such matters may not be removed to a division outside the county where the matter is pending in State Court.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

In addition, file an original Notice of Removal with the State Court documents attached.

## **Section 6 - ADMIRALTY and MARITIME CLAIMS**

### **6A. Limitation of Liability / Complaint for Exoneration**

This action involves a complaint filed by a ship owner for the purpose of restricting his/her liability to certain parties to whatever value the ship has after an event such as a sinking or collision. Exoneration involves the finding of no liability for the ship owner. Any such suit or action should be brought in the district where the action arose or where the defendant is located. If the *defendant* is not located in this district, the venue is the location where the *plaintiff* is located. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Supplemental Rule F for Admiralty and Maritime Claims, and Local Admiralty and Maritime Rule F.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed petition/complaint.
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

In addition, the following documents are also required:

- Original, signed Affidavit of the Value of the Vessel (may be incorporated within the complaint or filed separately).
- Original, signed Affidavit of No Pending Freight (may be incorporated within the complaint or filed separately).
- Original Notice of Filing Bond for the value of the vessel (cash or surety).
- Original, signed Notice of Filing of all Claims.
- Motion.
- Original, signed Proposed Notice of Publication (Local Rule 5.2).

The Court will issue the Motion and Injunction establishing the period of time for claimants to file their respective claims. After the Motion is signed by the Judge, the Clerk’s will issue the Notice of Publication. Unless otherwise Ordered, the Clerk’s Office will telephone the filing party when the Notice of Publication has been issued. It is the responsibility of the filing party to effect publication of the notice in accordance to the Rules.

## **6B. In Personam Actions: Process of Attachment and Garnishment**

Process of Attachment and Garnishment in Personam involves the process of seizing and holding the money or property of a person who is allegedly in debt to another person or entity prior to receiving a judgment. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Supplemental Rules for Certain Admiralty and Maritime Claims, Rule B; and Local Admiralty Rule B.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed petition/complaint and one copy for each defendant listed on the complaint (complaint must be *verified* ).
- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

In addition, file:

- Original, signed affidavit stating that the defendant cannot be found in the district (Alternatively, the affidavit statement may be included in the body of the complaint)
- Motion and Proposed Order to Issue the Process for Attachment and Garnishment
- Process for Attachment and Garnishment
- If the attachment and garnishment are to be issued under state law, a bond is also required (See Florida Statue 76)

After the Order is signed, the Clerk’s Office will certify (sign, date, and seal) the Process for Attachment and Garnishment, and return two issued Writs to the filing party.

Note: Judicial Review is required prior to issuance of the process of attachment and garnishment unless certification of exigent circumstances is filed (See Local Admiralty Rule B(3)(b)).

## **6C. Actions in Rem**

An Action in Rem involves the arrest of a vessel or other property. Any such suit or action should be brought in the district where the action arose or where the defendant is located. If the *defendant* is not located in this district, the venue is the location where the *plaintiff* is located. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Supplemental Rules for Certain Admiralty and Maritime Claims, Rule C; and Local Admiralty and Maritime Rule C.

File the following documents according to Section IV “Filing a New Civil Case”:

- Civil Cover Sheet (JS-44).
- Original, signed petition/complaint (complaint must be *verified* ).

- Filing fee or an Application to Proceed Without Prepaying Fees or Costs.
- *If* the matter is filed as a Seamen Action under 28 U.S.C. §1916, a filing fee is *not* required when the matter is initially filed but the filing party is responsible to pay the filing fee upon termination of the case (For information about fees, see the Court's website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).

If a Warrant of Arrest in Rem is to be issued at the time the petition/complaint is filed, the following documents must also be filed:

- Motion for Appointment of Substitute Custodian.
- Motion and Proposed Order Directing the Clerk to Issue a Warrant of Arrest and/or Summons.
- Warrant of Arrest in Rem.

When the Order has been signed and the Warrant of Arrest in Rem has been issued, the Clerk's Office will telephone the filing party to make arrangements for the warrant to be picked up.

Note: Judicial Review is required prior to issuance of the Warrant of Arrest in Rem unless written certification of exigent circumstances is filed (See Local Admiralty Rule C (2)(b)).

## **6D. Release of Property/Writ of Restitution**

A Writ of Restitution is the instrument used to the release of a vessel, cargo, or other property. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Supplemental Rules for Certain Admiralty and Maritime Claims, Rule E (5), and Local Rules, Admiralty and Maritime Rule E(8).

For a Cause Pending (Pending Case), file the following documents:

- Original, signed Claim of Owner.
- Stipulation/Consent - or - a Motion and Proposed Order for the Release of the Vessel.
- Release Bond (cash or surety) [A special bond, either stipulated to or fixed by the court, is used for a claim already filed. The bond will be conditioned upon the payment of the principal sum and the interest thereon at 6% per annum. A general bond may be filed to stay future actions and must be at least double the aggregate amount claimed. If a special bond or stipulation is given in a particular case, the liability on the general bond or stipulation shall cease as to that case.]
- Original U.S. Marshals Cost or Release Form Notice (indicating all costs have been paid).
- Note: There is no filing fee.

For a Case Terminated (Closed Case), file the following documents:

- Original, signed Claim of Owner.
- Original U.S. Marshals Cost or Release Form Notice (indicating all costs have been paid).
- Order for the Release of the Vessel.

## **Section 7 - WRITS OF GARNISHMENT AND EXECUTION**

### **7A. Writ of Execution**

A Writ of Execution is an order directing an officer of the Court to seize property from a debtor to satisfy a judgment. While procedures are governed by the state in which the court is located, a federal statute governs to the extent it applies. For additional information, refer to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 62 and 69.

File the following documents:

- Original, signed Writ of Execution indicating the amount of the judgment and naming the party that the judgment is against (Form is available at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).
- Original, signed Motion for Appointment of a Process Server must be filed if service is to be provided by a Process Server (Form is available at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>).
- Note: There is no filing fee.

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 62 and 69, the Clerk's Office will verify the following information:

- The judgment is final (*i.e.*, that 14 days have passed from the date the judgment was entered on the docket).
- If the judgment is on appeal *and* bond has not been posted, that 30 days have passed since the date the judgment was entered on the docket (if 30 days have not passed since the judgment was entered, the writ cannot be issued).
- A supersedeas bond has *not* been posted.
- There is *no* pending motion that would preclude the issuance of the writ (*i.e.* motion for judgment as a matter of law; motion to amend or for additional findings; motion for a new trial or to alter/amend judgment; or a motion for relief from a judgment/order).
- The amount stated in the motion and in the writ does not exceed the amount of the judgment.

After the above information is verified, the Clerk's Office will certify (sign, date, and seal) and return two issued writs to the filing party.

Note: If the above information cannot be verified, the writ may only be issued pursuant to order of the Court.

## **7B. Writ of Garnishment (Post-Judgment)**

A Writ of Garnishment is a process for seizing property, money, or credits for the purpose of securing satisfaction of a judgment. While procedures are governed by the state in which the court is located, a federal statute governs to the extent it applies. Under Florida law, post-judgment Writs of Garnishment can be issued only after the judgment creditor files a motion. For additional information, refer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rules 62, 64, 69 and Florida Statutes 77.03, 77.04, and 77.28.

File the following documents:

- Original, signed, Motion to Issue Writ of Garnishment stating the amount of the judgment.
- Proposed Writ of Garnishment.
- Notice to Defendant (attached to writ *if* the defendant is an individual).
- Original, signed Motion for Appointment of a Process Server must also be filed if service is to be provided by a Process Server (Form is available at [www.flsd.uscourts.gov](http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov)).
- Pursuant to Administrative Order 2014-86, Local Rule 67.1(c), and Florida Statute 77.28, the filing party shall no longer pay \$100 into the Court registry and instead shall make that payment directly to the garnishee upon demand. Note: There is no filing fee.

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 62, 64 and 69 the Clerk's Office will verify the following information:

- The judgment is final (*i.e.*, that 14 days have passed from the date the judgment was entered on the docket).
- If the judgment is on appeal *and* bond has not been posted, that 30 days have passed since the date the judgment was entered on the docket (if 30 days have not passed since the judgment was entered, the writ cannot be issued).
- A supersedeas bond has *not* been posted.
- There is *no* pending motion that would preclude the issuance of the writ (*i.e.* motion for judgment as a matter of law; motion to amend or for additional findings; motion for a new trial or to alter/amend judgment; or a motion for relief from a judgment/order).
- The amount stated in the motion and in the writ does not exceed the amount of the judgment.

After the above information is verified, the Clerk's Office will certify (sign, date, and seal) and return two issued writs to the filing party.

Note: If the above information cannot be verified, the writ may only be issued pursuant to order of the Court. In addition, pre-judgment writs and continuing writs may only be issued pursuant to an order of the Court.

### **7C. Writs of Execution and Writ Garnishment Filed Under FDCPA**

Writs of Execution and Writs of Garnishment filed under the Federal Debt Collections Practice Act (FDCPA) are governed by Title 28, U. S. Code, Sections 3001-3308. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure also apply to such Writs.

File the following documents:

- Original, signed, Application for Writ of Execution (See U.S. Code Title 28, Section 3203) - *or* - original, signed, Application for Writ of Garnishment/Post-Judgment (See U.S. Code Title 28, Section 3205).
- Original, signed, Motion for Appointment of Process Server must be filed if service is to be provided by a process server.
- Note: There is no filing fee.

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 62, 64 and 69, the Clerk's Office will verify the following information:

- The judgment is final (*i.e.*, that 14 days have passed from the date the judgment was entered on the docket).
- If the judgment is on appeal *and* bond has not been posted, that 30 days have passed since the date the judgment was entered on the docket (if 30 days have not passed since the judgment was entered, the writ cannot be issued).
- A supersedeas bond has *not* been posted.
- There is *no* pending motion that would preclude the issuance of the writ (*i.e.* motion for judgment as a matter of law; motion to amend or for additional findings; motion for a new trial or to alter/amend judgment; or a motion for relief from a judgment/order).
- The amount stated in the motion and in the writ does not exceed the amount of the judgment.

After the above information is verified, the Clerk's Office will certify (sign, date, and seal) and return two issued writs to the filing party.

Note: If the above information cannot be verified, the writ may only be issued pursuant to order of the Court. In addition, pre-judgment writs filed under FDCPA may only be issued pursuant to an order of the Court.

## **Section 8 - APPEALS TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS**

The United States District Court System is comprised of 94 judicial districts, which are divided into 12 regional circuits. Each circuit has a United States Court of Appeals which hears appeals from all the District Courts located within its circuit as well as appeals from federal administrative agencies. The Southern District of Florida is part of the Eleventh Circuit, which has jurisdiction over federal cases originating in the states of Alabama, Florida and Georgia.

Attorneys who are authorized to file electronically via CM/ECF must file a Notice of Appeal via CM/ECF and pay the filing fee via CM/ECF using “Pay.gov”. Pro se filers must file the Notice of Appeal conventionally and pay the filing fee via check payable to the “Clerk, United States Court”. See Section 2L for conditions for fees paid by check. Note: a filing fee is not required if the party was permitted to proceed without prepaying fees or costs (*in forma pauperis*) in the Southern District of Florida. (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>)

Upon the conclusion of an appeal, the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals will enter a written opinion and forward a copy of the opinion to the District Judge. If any party to the appeal does not agree with the opinion entered, that party will have thirty (30) days from the date of the opinion to petition the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals for a re-hearing. If the petition for re-hearing is granted, the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals will take the matter under review.

## **Section 9 - ATTORNEY INFORMATION**

### **9A. Admission**

Pursuant to Local Rule 1 of the Southern District of Florida Special Rules Governing the Admission and Practice of Attorneys, an attorney is qualified for admission to the bar of this District if the attorney is currently a member in good standing of The Florida Bar and pays the admission fee. See the Court’s website (<http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>) for information about the application process.

### **9B: Volunteer Attorneys (Pro Bono)**

If you are a pro se litigant and seek the assistance of an attorney, you may request to participate in the Court’s volunteer attorney program by submitting a request directed to the Judge in your case. There is no entitlement to the appointment of counsel. The Court in its discretion may direct that your case be placed on a list of available cases for consideration by volunteer attorneys. For additional information, please refer to Attorney Resources \ Volunteer Opportunities and Pro Bono Assistance on the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>.

### **9C. Pro Hac Vice Appearance**

An attorney who is not a member of the Southern District of Florida Bar may move the Court to appear *pro hac vice* (meaning “in a particular case only”). Motions to Appear *Pro Hac Vice* must be filed electronically in the CM/ECF system, by a member of the bar of this Court, in **each** case in which the attorney is requesting to appear. A filing fee, payable to the “Clerk, United States Courts”, is required for each attorney in each case. (For information about fees, see the Court’s website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>) For additional information, refer to Local Rule 4, Section 2 of the [CM/ECF Administrative Procedures](#), and the [Court’s website](#). The Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice form can be found on the Court’s Website at <http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>.

If granted, *pro hac vice* appearance does not constitute formal admission to the bar of this Court. Attorneys permitted to appear *pro hac vice* will not be permitted to file electronically in CM/ECF, but will be able to electronically receive Notices of Electronic Filings (NEF).

Note: A Notice of Appearance is not a Motion to Appear *Pro Hac Vice* and does not require a filing fee.

### **9D. Government Attorneys**

A government attorney is any full-time U.S. Attorney, Assistant U.S. Attorney, Federal Public Defender or Assistant Federal Public Defender employed full time by and representing the United States government, or any agency thereof, and any Attorney General and Assistant Attorney General of the State of Florida.

Government attorneys may appear and participate in actions or proceedings on behalf of the attorney’s employer in the attorney’s official capacity without petition for admission to the Southern District of Florida Bar; however, government attorneys are required to register for CM/ECF. For additional information, refer to the Court’s website [\[http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov\]](http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov) and Section 3 of the [CM/ECF Administrative Procedures](#).

## **Section 10 - MEDIATION**

[Local Rule 16.2 D](#) implemented Court-annexed mediation in this district and defined the types of cases subject to mediation and the procedures for referring a case to mediation. Mediation is a supervised settlement conference presided over by a mediator to promote conciliation, compromise and the ultimate settlement of a civil action prior to trial.

The Clerk of Court maintains a list of certified mediators from which a mediator is randomly selected when the parties to a case cannot agree on a mediator and request that the Clerk of Court appoint one. A list of certified mediators is available on the Court’s website (<http://www.flsd.uscourts.gov>) and at the Intake Section at any of the Clerk’s Offices.

Persons interested in becoming a certified mediator in this district should refer to the Court's website to review the Qualifications of Certified Mediators prescribed in the Local Rule 16.2(b)(3). Additional instructions and the application form is available on the Court's website. Applications are reviewed by an *Ad Hoc* Committee on Mediation. The Committee makes recommendations to the Chief Judge of the Southern District of Florida whether applicants should be added to the certified list of mediators.

**Attachment A – Sample Document**

(1" from top of page, and centered, begin title of Court)

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA**

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_ -CV- \_\_\_\_\_  
(Judge’s Last Name/Magistrate’s Last  
Name)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Full Name of Plaintiff/s) ,

Plaintiff (s)

vs.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Full Name of Defendant/s),

Defendant(s).

**TITLE OF DOCUMENT**

I, \_\_\_\_\_ [plaintiff or defendant], in the above styled  
cause, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Dated: Month, day, year

Respectfully submitted,

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Filer

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney Bar Number (*if applicable*)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney E-mail Address (*if applicable*)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Firm Name *(if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Street Address

\_\_\_\_\_  
City, State, Zip Code

Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

Facsimile: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant *[Party name(s)] (if applicable)*

**Certificate of Service**

**I hereby certify** that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served by

\_\_\_\_\_ [specify method of service] on \_\_\_\_\_ [date]

on all counsel or parties of record on the Service List below.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Filer

**SERVICE LIST**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Party or Attorney Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Party or Attorney Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney E-mail Address *(if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney E-mail Address *(if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Firm Name *(if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Firm Name *(if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Street Address

\_\_\_\_\_  
Street Address

\_\_\_\_\_  
City, State, Zip Code

\_\_\_\_\_  
City, State, Zip Code

Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

Facsimile: \_\_\_\_\_

Facsimile: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant  
*[Party's Name(s)] (if applicable)*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant  
*[Party's Name(s)] (if applicable)*

## Attachment B – Certification of Emergency

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_ CV/CR \_\_\_\_\_  
(Judge's Last Name/Magistrate's Last Name)

\_\_\_\_\_/ Plaintiff(s)  
(Full Name of Plaintiff/s)

v.

\_\_\_\_\_/ Defendant(s)  
(Full Name of Defendant/s)

#### CERTIFICATION OF EMERGENCY

I hereby certify that, as a member of the Bar of this Court, I have carefully examined this matter and it is a true emergency.

I further certify that the necessity for this emergency hearing has not been caused by a lack of due diligence on my part, but has been brought about only by the circumstances of this case. The issues presented by this matter have not been submitted to the Judge assigned to this case or any other Judge or Magistrate Judge of the Southern District of Florida prior hereto.

I further certify that I have made a bona fide effort to resolve this matter without the necessity of emergency action.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Florida Bar Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

=====

#### FOR CLERK'S OFFICE USE ONLY

I hereby certify that the Judge assigned to this case is unavailable for this emergency. (A copy of notification to the Clerk is on file). In accordance with the Court's Internal Operating Procedures, the matter has been assigned to the Honorable \_\_\_\_\_ through a blind random assignment process. The assignment of this emergency matter shall be of temporary duration, limited only to the immediate relief sought and the case for all other purposes or proceedings shall remain on the docket of the Judge to whom it was originally assigned.

[If Applicable] I hereby certify that the above Judge randomly assigned to this emergency is unavailable. (A copy of notification to the Clerk is on file). Therefore, in accordance with the Court's Internal Operating Procedures, the Honorable \_\_\_\_\_ has subsequently been assigned to the matter through a blind random assignment procedure. The assignment of this emergency matter shall be of temporary duration, limited only to the immediate relief sought and the case for all other purposes or proceedings shall remain on the docket of the Judge to whom it was originally assigned.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_.

STEVEN M. LARIMORE  
Court Administrator · Clerk of Court  
By: \_\_\_\_\_, Deputy Clerk

**Attachment C - Complaint**

(1" from top of page, and centered, begin title of Court)

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA**

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_ – Civ (Judge’s Last Name/Magistrate’s Last Name)

(Full Name of Plaintiff/s), Plaintiff (s)

vs.

(Full Name of Defendant/s), Defendant(s).

\_\_\_\_\_ /

**COMPLAINT**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, plaintiff, in the above styled cause, sue defendant(s): \_\_\_\_\_

This action is filed under (indicate under which federal law or section of the U.S. Constitution this action is being filed): \_\_\_\_\_

Dated: Month, day, year

Respectfully submitted,

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name of Filer

Attorney Bar Number (if applicable)

Attorney E-mail Address (if applicable)

Firm Name (if applicable)

Street Address

City, State, Zip Code

Telephone: (xxx)xxx-xxxx

Facsimile: (xxx)xxx-xxxx

Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant [Party Name(s)] (if applicable)

**Certificate of Service**

**I hereby certify** that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served by [specify method of service] on [date] on all counsel or parties of record on the Service List below.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Filer

**SERVICE LIST**

Party or Attorney Name  
Attorney E-mail Address (if applicable)  
Firm Name (if applicable)  
Street Address  
City, State, Zip Code  
Telephone: (xxx)xxx-xxxx  
Facsimile: (xxx)xxx-xxxx  
Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant  
[Party's Name(s)] (if applicable)

Party or Attorney Name  
Attorney E-mail Address (if applicable)  
Firm Name (if applicable)  
Street Address  
City, State, Zip Code Telephone:  
Telephone: (xxx)xxx-xxxx  
Facsimile: (xxx)xxx-xxxx  
Attorneys for Plaintiff/Defendant  
[Party's Name(s)] (if applicable)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST Indicate All Re-filed Cases Below.

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

DEFENDANTS

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED Attorneys (If Known)

(d) Check County Where Action Arose: MIAMI-DADE MONROE BROWARD PALM BEACH MARTIN ST LUCIE INDIAN RIVER OKEECHOBEE HIGHLANDS

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
2 U.S. Government Defendant
3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- Citizen of This State
Citizen of Another State
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country
PTF DEF
1 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State
2 2 Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State
3 3 Foreign Nation
PIF DEF
4 4
5 5
6 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

Table with 5 columns: CONTRACT, REAL PROPERTY, CIVIL RIGHTS, TORTS, PRISONER PETITIONS, FORFEITURE/PENALTY, LABOR, IMMIGRATION, BANKRUPTCY, SOCIAL SECURITY, FEDERAL TAX SUITS, OTHER STATUTES. Includes various legal categories like Insurance, Real Estate, Personal Injury, etc.

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 Original Proceeding
2 Removed from State Court
3 Re-filed (See VI below)
4 Reinstated or Reopened
5 Transferred from another district (specify)
6 Multidistrict Litigation
7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment
8 Remanded from Appellate Court

VI. RELATED/ RE-FILED CASE(S) (See instructions):

a) Re-filed Case YES NO b) Related Cases YES NO

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

VII. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and Write a Brief Statement of Cause (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

LENGTH OF TRIAL via days estimated (for both sides to try entire case)

VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: Yes No

ABOVE INFORMATION IS TRUE & CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # AMOUNT IFF 32 JUDGE MAG JUDGE

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

### Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

**I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.

(b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)

(c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

**II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

**III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

**IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.

**V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Refiled (3) Attach copy of Order for Dismissal of Previous case. Also complete VI.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (8) Check this box if remanded from Appellate Court.

**VI. Related/Refiled Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases or re-filed cases. Insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judges name for such cases.

**VII. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.**

Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

**VIII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

**Date and Attorney Signature.** Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

## Attachment E – Cause of Action Codes

### Cause of Action Codes

**Note:** Below are the 2015 Cause of Action Codes from the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. Also, see the local Cause of Action Codes at the end of this document.

CAUSE OF ACTION CODES	
Code	Description
0	no cause specified
02:0431	02:0431 Fed. Election Commission: Failure Enforce Compliance
02:0437	02:0437 Federal Election Commission
05:0075	05:0075(2) Contract - Reduction in Grade
05:0551	05:0551 Administrative Procedure Act
05:0552fi	05:0552 Freedom of Information Act
05:0552pa	05:0552 Right to Privacy Act
05:0554	05:0554 Constitutionality of Maritime Statutes
05:0701	05:0701 Maritime Subsidy Board
05:0702	05:0702 Administrative Procedure Act
05:0704	05:0704 Labor Litigation
05:7703	05:7703 Discrimination - Review of Agency Act
05:8470	05:8470 Enforcement of Judgment against Retirement Benefits
07:0006	7:6(b) Federal Commodity Exchange Regulation
07:0009	07:0009 Commodity Futures Trading Act
07:0025	07:0025 Fraud - Commodities Leverage Contracts
07:006(b)	07:006 Federal Commodity Exchange Regulation
07:0181	07:0181 Packers & Stockyard Act
07:0499	07:0499 Agricultural Commodities Act
07:0601	07:0601 USDA Condemnation
07:2023a	07:2023a Food Stamp Program
07:2321	07:2321 Plant Variety Protection Act
08:1105	08:1105(a) Immigration and Nationality (Deportation Review)
08:1182	08:1182 Defend. Denial of Pla. Appl. for Alien Employment Ce
08:1252	08:1252(a)(2) Injunction for Deportation
08:1260	08:1260 Aliens: Access to Records
08:1324	08:1324 Aliens: Complaint for Forfeiture
08:1329	08:1329 Writ of Mandamus to Adjudicate Visa Petition
08:1446	08:1446 Petition for Naturalization Hearing
08:1451(j)	08:1451 Motion to Correct Order & Judg. of Naturalization
09:0001	09:0001 U.S. Arbitration Act
09:0009	09:0009 Motion to confirm arbitration award
09:0010	09:0010 Petition to Vacate Arbitration Award
10:1408	10:1408 Claim for Military Retirement
10:1552	10:1552 Armed Forces: Action to Correct Records
10:1553	10:1553 Armed Forces: FOIA General
10:2305	10:2305 Review of Federal Contract
11:0101	11:0101 Bankruptcy
11:0523	11:0523 Discharge of Tax Liability

11:0548	11:0548 Bankruptcy- Fraudulent Transfers
12:0022	12:0022 Securities Fraud
12:0191	12:0191 Bank Foreclosure
12:0192	12:0192 Liquidation of National Bank
12:0635	12:0635 Breach of Insurance Contract
12:1441	12:1441 Federal Mortgage Foreclosure
12:1461	12:1461 Homeowners Loan Act
12:1464	12:1464 Federal Savings and Loan
12:1703	12:1703 Default of HUD Loan
12:1725	12:1725 Collection under Contract Guaranty
12:1730	12:1730 Collection Under Contract Guaranty
12:1819	12:1819 Default of Promissory Note
12:1821	12:1821 Default of Loan by Promissary Note
12:1821(d)	12:1821 Claim for Indemnification
12:1971	12:1971 Relief under Bank Holding Act
12:3410	12:3410 Right to Financial Privacy Act
15:0001	15:0001 Antitrust Litigation
15:0002at	15:0002 Antitrust Litigation
15:0002fl	15:0002 Fair Labor Standards Act
15:0005	15:5(a) Fair Labor Standards Act
15:0005(m)	15:0005 Fair Labor Standards Act
15:0015	15:0015 Antitrust Litigation
15:0025	15:0025 Clayton Act
15:0044	15:44 Trademark Infringement
15:0045	15:0045 Federal Trade Commission Act
15:0052	15:0052 Federal Trade Commission Act
15:0053	15:0053 Federal Trade Commission Act
15:0077	15:0077 Securities Fraud
15:0078	15:0078 Securities Exchange Act
15:0631	15:0631 Small Business Act
15:0717	15:717 Natural Gas Act
15:0754	15:0754 Emergency Petroleum Allocation-Admin.& Enforcement
15:1051	15:1051 Trademark Infringement
15:1114	15:1114 Trademark Infringement
15:1121	15:1121 Trademark Infringement
15:1125	15:1125 Trademark Infringement (Lanham Act)
15:1126	15:1126 Patent Infringement
15:1127	15:1127 Trademark Infringement
15:1601	15:1601 Truth in Lending
15:1640	15:1640 Truth in Lending
15:1681	15:1681 Fair Credit Reporting Act
15:1692	15:1692 Fair Debt Collection Act
15:1701	15:1701 Interstate Land Sales Full Disclosure Act
15:1938	15:1938 Fair Labor Standards Act
15:1981	15:1981 Fraud-Motor Vehicle (Odometer)
15:1988	15:1988 Fraud-Motor Vehicle (Odometer)
15:1989	15:1989 Fraud-Motor Vehicle (Odometer)
15:2301	15:2301 Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act

15:2801	15:2801 Petroleum Marketing Practices Act
15:53(b)	15:53(b) - Prelim & Perm Inj Relief & other Equita
16:0410	16:0410 Land Condemnation
16:0668	16:0668 Bald Eagle Protection Act
16:0703	16:0703 Migratory Bird Act
16:1437	16:1437 Marine Sanctuaries Act (MPRSA)
16:1538	16:1538 Endangered Species Act
16:1540	16:1540 ESA - Endangered Species Act
16:3371	16:3371 Wildlife Under the Lacey Act
16:3372	16:3372 Conservation: Complaint for Forfeiture
16:3373	16:3373 Appeal of Decision - DOI
16:3374	16:3374 Conservation: Complaint for Forfeiture
17:0101	17:0101 Copyright Infringement
17:0501	17:0501 Copyright Infringement
17:0504	17:504 Copyright Infringement
17:0512	17:0512 Limitations on liability relating to material online
18:0241	18:0241 Conspiracy Against Citizen Rights
18:0981	18:0981 Property forfeiture from criminal acts
18:0983	18:0983 Civil Asset Forfeiture Reform Act of 2000 (CAFRA)
18:1030	Computer Fraud and Abuse Act
18:1957	18:1957 Forfeiture - currency from criminal acts
18:1961	18:1961 Racketeering (RICO) Act
18:1962	18:1962 Racketeering (RICO) Act
18:1964	18:1964 Racketeering (RICO) Act
18:2511	18:2511 Wiretapping
18:3114	18:3114 Motion for Return of Seized Property
18:3181	18:3181 Extradition to Foreign Country
18:3582	18:3582 Motion to Reduce Sentence
18:4208	18:4208(B) Agency Action Review
19:1305	19:1305 Custom Duties:0Forfeiture-Immoral Articles
20:1080	20:1080 Student Loan Recovery
20:1099	20:1099 Higher Education Act - Accreditation
20:1400	20:1400 Civil Rights of Handicapped Child
20:1401	20:1401 Education: Handicapped Child Act
21:0841	21:0841 Forfeiture Property-Drugs
21:0881	21:0881 Forfeiture Property-Drugs
21:0881a	21:881 Forfeiture Property - Aircraft
21:0881re	21:881 Forfeiture Property - Real Estate
23:0134	23:0134 P.I.- Auto Negligence
23:1441	23:1441 Contract Real Estate
24:1000	24:1000 Hospitals & Asylums: Withdrawal Liability
25:0640	25:0640 Indian Tribal Rights
25:1901	25:1901 Indian Child Welfare Act
26:6212	26:6212 Injunctive Relief from IRS Lien
26:6213	26:6213 Injunctive Relief from IRS Lien
26:6502	26:6502 IRS:Enforcement of tax liens
26:6532	26:6532 IRS: Refund of Tax Penalty
26:6702	26:6702 IRS: Refund of Income Tax Penalty

26:6703	26:6703 IRS: Refund of Tax Penalty
26:7401	26:7401 IRS: Tax Liability
26:7402	26:7402 IRS: Petition to Enforce IRS Summons
26:7403	26:7403 Suit to Enforce Federal Tax Lien
26:7422rt	26:7422 IRS: Refund Taxes
26:7422rx	26:7422 IRS: Refund Excise Tax
26:7426	26:7426 IRS: Wrongful Levy for Taxes
26:7429	26:7429 IRS: Tax Jeopardy Assessment
26:7609	26:7609 IRS: Petition to Quash IRS Summons
27:0185	27:0185 Enforcement of Arbitration Award
28:0157c	28:0157 BKC 9033 Proposed findings/judgment
28:0157d	28:0157 Motion for Withdrawal of Reference
28:0158	28:0158 Bankruptcy Appeal from Judgment/Order
28:0158a	28:0158 Motion for Leave to File Notice of Appeal
28:0185	28:0185 Suit to Compel Arbitration
28:0451	28:0451 Employment Discrimination
28:0754	28:0754 Receiver of Property in Different Districts
28:0794	28:0794 Rehabilitation Act
28:1001	28:1001 E.R.I.S.A.
28:1132	28:1132 E.R.I.S.A.
28:1330	28:1330 Breach of Contract
28:1331	28:1331 Federal Question
28:1331al	28:1331 Fed. Question: Airline Crash
28:1331at	28:1331 Fed. Question: Anti-trust
28:1331au	28:1331 Fed. Question: Auto Negligence
28:1331b	28:1331 Federal Question: Bivens Act
28:1331bc	28:1331 Fed. Question: Breach of Contract
28:1331ca	28:1331 Fed Question: Fed Communications Act of 1
28:1331cm	28:1331 Fed. Question: Interstate Commerce Act
28:1331cv	28:1331 Fed. Question: Civil Rights Violation
28:1331ed	28:1331 Fed. Question: Employment Discrimination
28:1331ej	28:1331 Federal Question: Enforcement of Judgment
28:1331es	28:1331 Enforcement of Administrative Subpoena
28:1331fl	28:1331 Fed. Question: Fair Labor Standards
28:1331in	28:1331 Fed. Question: Insurance Contract
28:1331mm	28:1331 Fed. Question: Medical Malpractice
28:1331ng	28:1331 Fed. Question: Natural Gas Act
28:1331pi	28:1331 Fed. Question: Personal Injury
28:1331rd	28:1331 Fed. Question: Review Agency Decision
28:1331rp	28:1331 Fed. Question: Real Property
28:1331rr	28:1331 Fed. Question: Railway Labor Act
28:1331sv	28:1331 Fed. Question: Securities Violation
28:1331tr	28:1331 Fed. Question: Trademark
28:1331tt	28:1331 Fed. Question: Tort Action
28:1331v	28:1331 Fed. Question: Violation 5th & 8th Amendment
28:1331wl	28:1331 Federal Question: EPA Waste Lien
28:1331wt	28:1331 Fed. Question: Water Rights
28:1332	28:1332 Diversity

28:1332ac	28:1332 Diversity-Account Receivable
28:1332al	28:1332 Diversity-Airline Crash
28:1332as	28:1332 Diversity-Asbestos Litigation
28:1332au	28:1332 Diversity-Auto Negligence
28:1332bc	28:1332 Diversity-Breach of Contract
28:1332co	28:1332 Diversity-Conversion
28:1332ct	28:1332 Diversity-(Citizenship)
28:1332det	28:1332 Diversity: Forcible Detainer
28:1332df	28:1332 Diversity-Contract Default
28:1332ds	28:1332 Diversity-Contract Dispute
28:1332ed	28:1332 Diversity-Employment Discrimination
28:1332fd	28:1332 Diversity-Breach of Fiduciary Duty
28:1332fr	28:1332 Diversity-Fraud
28:1332ia	28:1332 Diversity-Interpleader Action
28:1332ij	28:1332 Diversity-Injunctive & Declaratory Relief
28:1332in	28:1332 Diversity-Insurance Contract
28:1332jd	28:1332 Diversity-Declaratory Judgment
28:1332lb	28:1332 Diversity-Libel, Assault, Slander
28:1332lm	28:1332 Diversity - Legal Malpractice
28:1332ma	28:1332 Diversity-Miller Act
28:1332mm	28:1332 Diversity-Medical Malpractice
28:1332mv	28:1332 Diversity-Motor Vehicle Product Liability
28:1332ni	28:1332 Diversity-Negotiable Instrument
28:1332nm	28:1332 Diversity-Non-Motor Vehicle
28:1332nr	28:1332 Diversity-Notice of Removal
28:1332oc	28:1332 Diversity-Other Contract
28:1332pd	28:1332 Diversity-Property Damage
28:1332pi	28:1332 Diversity-Personal Injury
28:1332pl	28:1332 Diversity-Product Liability
28:1332pr	28:1332 Diversity-Petition for Removal
28:1332qt	28:1332 Diversity-Petition to Quiet Title
28:1332ri	28:1332 Diversity-Racketeering (RICO) Act
28:1332sa	28:1332 - Diversity: Securities & Exchange Commiss
28:1332sf	28:1332 - Diversity: Securities Fraud
28:1332ss	28:1332 Diversity - Stockholders Suits
28:1332tl	28:1332 Diversity-Torts to Land
28:1332tm	28:1332 Diversity-Tort/Motor Vehicle (P.I.)
28:1332tn	28:1332 Diversity-Tort/Non-Motor Vehicle
28:1332wd	28:1332 Diversity-Wrongful Death
28:1333	28:1333 Admiralty
28:1333dc	28:1333 Admiralty - Damaged/Lost Cargo
28:1333fc	28:1333 Admiralty - Freight/Tariff Charges
28:1333fm	28:1333 Admiralty - Foreclose Ship's Mortgage
28:1333sc	28:1333 Admiralty - Seaman Complaint
28:1333sr	28:1333 Admiralty - Services Rendered
28:1334	28:1334 Bankruptcy Appeal
28:1334c	28:1334(c) R&R re motions for abstention (non-cor
28:1335	28:1335 Interpleader Action

28:1337	28:1337 Sherman-Clayton Act
28:1338cp	28:1338 Copyright Infringement
28:1338pt	28:1338 Patent Infringement
28:1338tr	28:1338 Trademark Infringement
28:1340	28:1340 IRS: Custom Duties
28:1340er	28:1340 Recovery of Erroneous Refund
28:1341	28:1341 Complaint for Forfeiture
28:1343	28:1343 Violation of Civil Rights
28:1345	28:1345 USA Plaintiff
28:1345co	28:1345 Replevin & Conversion
28:1345db	28:1345 Debt to US - FHA/HUD Title I
28:1345df	28:1345 Default of Promissory Note
28:1345er	28:1345 Recovery of Erroneous Refund
28:1345fc	28:1345 Foreclosure
28:1345ff	28:1345 Complaint for Forfeiture
28:1345hl	28:1345 VA Home Loan Guaranty Debt
28:1345mc	28:1345 Medical Care Recovery
28:1345mi	28:1345 Mining Claim Ejectment
28:1345pd	28:1345 Property Damage
28:1345pe	28:1345 VA Property Ejectment
28:1345rc	28:1345 Recovery of Debt to US
28:1345st	28:1345 Default of Student Loan
28:1345tp	28:1345 Trespass on Public Land
28:1345va	28:1345 Recovery of VA Overpayment
28:1346bc	28:1346 Breach of Contract
28:1346rc	28:1346 Recovery of IRS Tax
28:1346tc	28:1346 Tort Claim
28:1346wd	28:1346 Wrongful Death
28:1348	28:1348 Corporation organized under Federal Law as party
28:1352	28:1352 Miller Act
28:1355	28:1355 Petition for Return of Property
28:1358	28:1358 Land Condemnation
28:1361	28:1361 Petition for Writ of Mandamus
28:1361us	28:1361 Action to compel U.S. officer to perform duty
28:1362ic	28:1362 Indian Tribal Controversy
28:1362iw	28:1362 Declaration re: Indian Tribal Water Rights
28:1364	28:1364 Auto Negligence
28:1391	28:1391 Personal Injury
28:1402	28:1402 Medical Malpractice
28:1407	28:1407 Multidistrict Litigation
28:1441ac	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Account Receivable
28:1441al	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Airline Crash
28:1441as	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Asbestos Litigation
28:1441au	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Auto Negligence
28:1441bc	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Breach of Contract
28:1441cs	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Constitutionality State Statutes
28:1441cv	28:1441 Petition for Removal- Civil Rights Act
28:1441df	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Contract Default

28:1441dj	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Declaratory Judgment
28:1441ds	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Contract Dispute
28:1441ed	28:1441 Petition for Removal - Employment Discrim
28:1441fc	28:1441 Petition for Removal - Fair Credit Reporti
28:1441fr	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Fraud
28:1441ij	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Injunctive/Declaratory Relief
28:1441in	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Insurance Contract
28:1441int	28:1441 Petition for Removal- Action for Interplea
28:1441la	28:1441 Notice of Removal - Labor
28:1441lb	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Libel, Assault, Slander
28:1441lm	28:1441 Petition for Removal- Labor/Mgmt. Relatio
28:1441mm	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Medical Malpractice
28:1441ni	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Negotiable Instrument
28:1441nm	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Non-Motor Vehicle
28:1441nr	28:1441 Notice of Removal
28:1441oc	28:1441 Petition For Removal--Other Contract
28:1441pd	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Property Damage
28:1441pi	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Personal Injury
28:1441pl	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Product Liability
28:1441pr	28:1441 Petition for Removal
28:1441qt	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Petition to Quiet Title
28:1441ri	28:1441 Petition for Removal- Racketeering (RICO)
28:1441sa	28:1441 - Petition for Removal: SEC Act
28:1441sf	28:1441 - Petition for Removal: Securities Fraud
28:1441tl	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Torts to Land
28:1441tm	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Tort/Motor Vehicle (P.I.)
28:1441tn	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Tort/Non-Motor Vehicle
28:1441wd	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Wrongful Death
28:1442bc	28:1442 Notice of Removal-Breach of Contract
28:1442nr	28:1442 Notice of Removal
28:1442pr	28:1442 Petition for Removal
28:1443	28:1443 Rent, Lease & Ejectment
28:1443cv	28:1443cv Notice of Removal - Civil Rights Cases
28:1444	28:1441 Notice of Removal-Foreclosure
28:1446in	28:1446 Breach of Contract- Insurance
28:1446nr	28:1446 Notice of Removal
28:1446pd	28:1446 Notice of Removal-Property Damage (P.I.)
28:1446pi	28:1446 Notice of Removal-Personal Injury
28:1446pl	28:1446pl Petition for Removal - Product Liability
28:1446pr	28:1446 Petition for Removal
28:1452	28:1452 Removal of Claim in Civil Action Related to BK. Case
28:1602	28:1602 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
28:1651	28:1651 Petition for Writ of Coram Nobis
28:1651hc	28:1651 Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus
28:1651mn	28:1651 Petition for Writ of Mandamus
28:1782	28:1782 Letter rogatory - appointment
28:1875	28:1875 Protection of Jurors' Employment
28:1983	28:1983 Civil Rights

28:2201	28:2201 Constitutionality of State Statute(s)
28:2201dj	28:2201 Declaratory Judgment
28:2201ij	28:2201 Injunction
28:2201in	28:2201 Declaratory Judgment (Insurance)
28:2241	28:2241 Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (Federal)
28:2242	28:2242 Application for writ of Habeas Corpus
28:2254	28:2254 Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (State)
28:2254se	28:2254 Ptn for Writ of H/C - Stay of Execution
28:2255	28:2255 Motion to Vacate Sentence
28:2271	28:2271 Federal Tort Claims Act
28:2345	28:2345 Medicare Recovery
28:2409	28:2409 Quiet Title Action
28:2410	28:2410 Actions affecting property on which USA had lien
28:2671	28:2671 Federal Tort Claims Act
28:2674	28:2674 Federal Tort Claims Act
28:7402	28:7402 Refund of Taxes
28:7422	28:7422 Appeal from Administrative Decision
29:0151	29:0151 Labor: Review of Agency Action
29:0158	29:0158 Interstate Commerce Commission
29:0160	29:0160 National Labor Relations Act
29:0184	29:0184 Violation Collection Bargain Agreement
29:0185ep	29:0185 Employee Pension Plan
29:0185lm	29:01851 Labor/Mgt. Relations (Contracts)
29:0201do	29:0201 Denial of Overtime Compensation
29:0201fl	29:0201 Fair Labor Standards Act
29:0203	29:203 Equal Pay Act
29:0206	29:0206 Collect Unpaid Wages
29:0401	29:0401 Labor Management Disclosure Act
29:0621	29:0621 Job Discrimination (Age)
29:0623	29:0623 Job Discrimination (Age)
29:0626	29:0626 Job Discrimination (Age)
29:0633	29:0633 Job Discrimination (Age)
29:0651	29:0651 Occupational Safety/Health
29:0754	29:0754 Discrimination
29:0791	29:0791 Job Discrimination (Rehabilitation Act)
29:0794	29:0794 Job Discrimination (Handicap)
29:1001	29:1001 E.R.I.S.A.: Employee Retirement
29:1002	29:1002 E.R.I.S.A.: Employee Retirement
29:1104	29:1104 Recovery of Benefits to Employee
29:1109	29:1109 Breach of Fiduciary Duties
29:1131	29:1131 ERISA - Collection of Delinquent Trust Funds
29:1132	29:1132 E.R.I.S.A.-Employee Benefits
29:1145	29:1145 E.R.I.S.A.
29:1149	29:1149 Recover Pension & Profit Sharing
29:1337	29:1337 E.R.I.S.A.
29:1362	29:1362 ERISA
29:1381	29:1381 E.R.I.S.A.
29:1401	29:1401(b)(2) Appeal of Arbitration Award

29:1451	29:1451 E.R.I.S.A.
29:1801	29:1801 Farmworker Rights
29:2001	29:2001 Employee Polygraph Protection Act
29:2611	29:2611 Family Medical Leave Act
29:790	29:790 Rehabilitation of Labor
30:0181	30:0181 Environment: Review of Agency Action
30:0801	30:0801 Penalties/Federal Mine Safety Health Act
30:1201	30:1201 Environment: Review of Agency Action
30:1202	30:1202 Mining Reclamation Act
30:1276	30:1276 Interior: Review of Agency Action
31:3545	31:3545 Action to Recover Money
31:3729	31:3729 False Claims Act
31:3731	31:3731 Fraud
31:5313	31:5313 Forfeiture - currency reporting violation
31:5316	31:5316 Forfeiture - currency reporting violation
33:1319cw	33:1319 Clean Water Act
33:1319pv	33:1319 Pollutants & Permit Violations
33:1365	33:1365 Environmental Matters
35:0145	35:0145 Patent Infringement
35:0183	35:0183 Patent Infringement
35:0271	35:0271 Patent Infringement
38:0775	38:0775 Recovery of Servicemen's Group Life Insurance
38:1681	38:1681 Recovery of VA Overpayment
38:1686	38:1686 Recovery of VA Overpayment
38:1780	38:1780 Recovery of VA Overpayment
38:1803	38:1803 Recoupment of VA mortgage
38:2011	38:2011 - Veteran's Readjustment Assistance Act of
38:2021	38:2021 Deactivated Per Administrative Office
38:3116	38:3116 VA Overpayment
38:4311	38:4311 Uniformed Service Employment or Reemployment Rights Act - Discrimination
38:4323	38:4323 Uniformed Service Employment/Reemployment Rights Act - Enforcement re state/private employer
38:4324	38:4324 Uniformed Service Employment/Reemployment Rights Act - Enforcement re Federal Exec. Agencies
39:3005	39:3005 Detention of Mail for Temporary Periods
39:3007	39:3007 Injunc. direct. retention/examination incoming mail
39:409	39:409 Postal Service
40:0258	40:0258 Public Buildings & Property: Land Condemnation
40:0270	40:0270 Miller Act
40:0875	40:0875 Public Buildings & Property: Negligence
41:0251	41:0251 Public Contracts-Review of Agency Action
41:1463	41:1463 Public Contracts: Unlawful Employment Practices
42:0205	42:0205 Denial Social Security Benefits
42:0206	42:0206 Social Security Benefits
42:0247	42:0247 Personal Injury-Swine Flu
42:0402	42:0402 Social Security Benefits
42:0405	42:0405 Fair Housing Act
42:0405id	42:0405 Review of HHS Decision (SSID)
42:0405wc	42:0405 Review of HHS Decision (DIWC)

42:0405ww	42:0405 Review of HHS Decision (DIWW)
42:0416	42:0416 Denial of Social Security Benefits
42:0427	42:427 Social Security Benefits
42:11601	42:11601 International Child Abduction Remedies Act
42:12182	42:12182 Americans with Disabilities Act
42:1383	42:1383 Review of HHS Decision
42:1395	42:1395 HHS: Adverse Reimbursement Review
42:1396	Public Health and Welfare
42:1471	42:1471 Declaratory & Injunctive Relief - Foreclo
42:1981cv	42:1981 Civil Rights
42:1981hs	42:1981 Housing Discrimination
42:1981jb	42:1981 Job Discrimination (Race)
42:1981sx	42:1981 Sex Discrimination
42:1983cv	42:1983 Civil Rights Act
42:1983ed	42:1983 Civil Rights (Employment Discrimination)
42:1983pr	42:1983 State Prisoner Civil Rights
42:1986	42:1986 Neglect of Duty
42:2000ag	42:2000 Job Discrimination (Age)
42:2000e	42:2000e Job Discrimination (Employment)
42:2000pb	42:2000 Job Discrimination (Public Accommodations)
42:2000ra	42:2000 Job Discrimination (Race)
42:2000sx	42:2000 Job Discrimination (Sex)
42:2003	42:2003 Job Discrimination
42:2005	42:2005 Review of Agency Action-HHS
42:2615	42:2615 Medical Recovery Act
42:2651	42:2651 Medical Care Recovery
42:3601	42:3601 Fair Housing Act
42:4000	42:4000 National Flood Insurance Act
42:4001	42:4001 National Insurance Flood Act
42:4053	42:4053 Breach of Insurance Contract
42:4072	42:4072 Payment of Flood Insurance Claim
42:4321	42:4321 Review of Agency Action-Environment
42:4332	42:4332 Environmental Policy - Coop of Agency Repo
42:6901en	42:6901 Environmental Cleanup Expenses
42:6901rs	42:6901 Resource & Recovery Act
42:7413	42:7413(b) Clean Air Act
42:7604cl	42:7604 Clear Air Act (Emission Standards)
42:7604ir	42:7604 Petition to Quash IRS Summons
42:9607	42:9607 Real Property Tort to Land
43:945	43:945 Compensation for Land Condemnation
43:945a	43:945a Complaint in Condemnation
43:946	43:946 Complaint in Condemnation - Eminent Domain
45:0051	45:0051 Railways: Fed. Employer's Liability Act
45:0151	45:0151 Railway Labor Act
45:0184	45:0184 Action to Set Aside Award of a System Board of Adjus
45:1395	45:1395 Railroads: Adverse Reimbursement Review
45:7457	45:7457 Compel Reclamation Under Clear Air Act
46:0185	46:0185 Petition by vessel owner for limitation of liability

46:0688	46:0688 Jones Act
46:0741	46:0741 Shipping
46:0761	46:0761 Shipping: Damages for Death on High Seas
46:1101	46:1101 Violation of Maritime Regulations
46:1156	46:1156 Administrative Procedure Act
46:1301	46:1301 Admiralty - Damaged/Lost Cargo
47:0151	47:0151 Telegraphs/Telephones - FCC: fees/charges
47:0202	47:0202 Discriminations and Preferences
47:0605	47:0605 Unauthorized publication or use of communications
48:0883	48:0883 Violation of US Coastal Law
48:1985	48:1985 Conspiracy/Deprivation Civil Rights
49:0081	49:0081 Damaged Goods While Being Transported
49:0781	49:0781 Forfeiture
49:11503	49:11503 Railroad Revitalization Regulatory Reform
49:11702	49:11702(a)(4) Violations of Interstate Commerce A
49:11707	49:11707 Liability of Common Carriers
49:1471	49:1471 Federal Aviation Act
49:1502	49:1502 Air Transportation (Warsaw Convention)
49:1903	49:1903 Petition to enforce administrative summon
49:32701	49:32701 Federal Odometer Act
8:287	8:287 Petition to Enforce INS Subpoena
misc	Civil Miscellaneous Case

#### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA - LOCAL CODES

Code	Description
adsup	Administrative Subpoena
apptrec	Appointment of receiver
bvcmp	Bivens - Federal Prisoner Civil Rights
contempt	Contempt Proceedings
disbar	Disbarment Proceedings
fordepo	Foreign Deposition
menfsubp	Motion to enforce deposition subpoena
motcomp	Motion to Compel
motjudrev	Motion for Judicial Review
motquash	Motion to Quash
motret	Motion for Return of Property
motstaybkc	Motion to Stay Bankruptcy Proceedings
mottro	Motion for Temporary Restraining Order
petenf	Petition to Enforce IRS Summons
petper	Petition to Perpetuate Testimony
regjgm	Registration of Foreign Judgment
tranbkref	Transmission of Bankruptcy Reference
tranff	Transmission of Proposed Findings of Fact and Concl. of Law
writgar	Application for a Writ of Garnishment
writman	Writ of Mandamus

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

\_\_\_\_\_ District of \_\_\_\_\_

_____ )	
Plaintiff/Petitioner )	
v. )	Civil Action No.
_____ )	
Defendant/Respondent )	

## APPLICATION TO PROCEED IN DISTRICT COURT WITHOUT PREPAYING FEES OR COSTS (Short Form)

I am a plaintiff or petitioner in this case and declare that I am unable to pay the costs of these proceedings and that I am entitled to the relief requested.

In support of this application, I answer the following questions under penalty of perjury:

1. *If incarcerated.* I am being held at: \_\_\_\_\_ .  
If employed there, or have an account in the institution, I have attached to this document a statement certified by the appropriate institutional officer showing all receipts, expenditures, and balances during the last six months for any institutional account in my name. I am also submitting a similar statement from any other institution where I was incarcerated during the last six months.

2. *If not incarcerated.* If I am employed, my employer's name and address are:

My gross pay or wages are: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ , and my take-home pay or wages are: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per  
(specify pay period) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. *Other Income.* In the past 12 months, I have received income from the following sources (check all that apply):

- |  |                              |                             |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (a) Business, profession, or other self-employment | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| (b) Rent payments, interest, or dividends          | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| (c) Pension, annuity, or life insurance payments   | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| (d) Disability, or worker's compensation payments  | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| (e) Gifts, or inheritances                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| (f) Any other sources                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

If you answered "Yes" to any question above, describe below or on separate pages each source of money and state the amount that you received and what you expect to receive in the future.

4. Amount of money that I have in cash or in a checking or savings account: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. Any automobile, real estate, stock, bond, security, trust, jewelry, art work, or other financial instrument or thing of value that I own, including any item of value held in someone else's name (*describe the property and its approximate value*):

6. Any housing, transportation, utilities, or loan payments, or other regular monthly expenses (*describe and provide the amount of the monthly expense*):

7. Names (or, if under 18, initials only) of all persons who are dependent on me for support, my relationship with each person, and how much I contribute to their support:

8. Any debts or financial obligations (*describe the amounts owed and to whom they are payable*):

*Declaration:* I declare under penalty of perjury that the above information is true and understand that a false statement may result in a dismissal of my claims.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Applicant's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name*

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

for the

\_\_\_\_\_ District of \_\_\_\_\_

_____ <i>Plaintiff/Petitioner</i> v. _____ <i>Defendant/Respondent</i>	) ) ) ) )	Civil Action No. _____
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**APPLICATION TO PROCEED IN DISTRICT COURT WITHOUT PREPAYING FEES OR COSTS  
(Long Form)**

<p><b>Affidavit in Support of the Application</b></p> <p>I am a plaintiff or petitioner in this case and declare that I am unable to pay the costs of these proceedings and that I am entitled to the relief requested. I declare under penalty of perjury that the information below is true and understand that a false statement may result in a dismissal of my claims.</p> <p>Signed: _____</p>	<p><b>Instructions</b></p> <p>Complete all questions in this application and then sign it. Do not leave any blanks: if the answer to a question is "0," "none," or "not applicable (N/A)," write that response. If you need more space to answer a question or to explain your answer, attach a separate sheet of paper identified with your name, your case's docket number, and the question number.</p> <p>Date: _____</p>
--	---

- For both you and your spouse estimate the average amount of money received from each of the following sources during the past 12 months. Adjust any amount that was received weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate. Use gross amounts, that is, amounts before any deductions for taxes or otherwise.

Income source	Average monthly income amount during the past 12 months		Income amount expected next month	
	You	Spouse	You	Spouse
Employment	\$	\$	\$	\$
Self-employment	\$	\$	\$	\$
Income from real property <i>(such as rental income)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interest and dividends	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gifts	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alimony	\$	\$	\$	\$
Child support	\$	\$	\$	\$

AO 239 (Rev. 01/15) Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (Long Form)

Retirement (such as social security, pensions, annuities, insurance)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disability (such as social security, insurance payments)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unemployment payments	\$	\$	\$	\$
Public-assistance (such as welfare)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Other (specify):	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Total monthly income:</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$

2. List your employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of employment	Gross monthly pay
			\$
			\$

3. List your spouse's employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of employment	Gross monthly pay
			\$
			\$
			\$

4. How much cash do you and your spouse have? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Below, state any money you or your spouse have in bank accounts or in any other financial institution.

Financial institution	Type of account	Amount you have	Amount your spouse has
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$

If you are a prisoner, you must attach a statement certified by the appropriate institutional officer showing all receipts, expenditures, and balances during the last six months in your institutional accounts. If you have multiple accounts, perhaps because you have been in multiple institutions, attach one certified statement of each account.

5. List the assets, and their values, which you own or your spouse owns. Do not list clothing and ordinary household furnishings.

<b>Assets owned by you or your spouse</b>	
Home ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Other real estate ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Motor vehicle #1 ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Make and year:	
Model:	
Registration #:	
Motor vehicle #2 ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Make and year:	
Model:	
Registration #:	
Other assets ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Other assets ( <i>Value</i> )	\$

6. State every person, business, or organization owing you or your spouse money, and the amount owed.

Person owing you or your spouse money	Amount owed to you	Amount owed to your spouse
	\$	\$
	\$	\$
	\$	\$

7. State the persons who rely on you or your spouse for support.

Name (or, if under 18, initials only)	Relationship	Age

8. Estimate the average monthly expenses of you and your family. Show separately the amounts paid by your spouse. Adjust any payments that are made weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate.

	You	Your spouse
Rent or home-mortgage payment <i>(including lot rented for mobile home)</i> Are real estate taxes included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Is property insurance included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	\$	\$
Utilities <i>(electricity, heating fuel, water, sewer, and telephone)</i>	\$	\$
Home maintenance <i>(repairs and upkeep)</i>	\$	\$
Food	\$	\$
Clothing	\$	\$
Laundry and dry-cleaning	\$	\$
Medical and dental expenses	\$	\$
Transportation <i>(not including motor vehicle payments)</i>	\$	\$
Recreation, entertainment, newspapers, magazines, etc.	\$	\$
Insurance <i>(not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)</i>		
Homeowner's or renter's:	\$	\$
Life:	\$	\$
Health:	\$	\$
Motor vehicle:	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$
Taxes <i>(not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments) (specify):</i>	\$	\$
Installment payments		
Motor vehicle:	\$	\$
Credit card <i>(name):</i>	\$	\$
Department store <i>(name):</i>	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$
Alimony, maintenance, and support paid to others	\$	\$

AO 239 (Rev. 01/15) Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (Long Form)

Regular expenses for operation of business, profession, or farm ( <i>attach detailed statement</i> )	\$	\$
Other ( <i>specify</i> ):	\$	\$
<b>Total monthly expenses:</b>	\$	\$

9. Do you expect any major changes to your monthly income or expenses or in your assets or liabilities during the next 12 months?

Yes     No    If yes, describe on an attached sheet.

10. Have you spent — or will you be spending — any money for expenses or attorney fees in conjunction with this lawsuit?     Yes     No

If yes, how much? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

11. Provide any other information that will help explain why you cannot pay the costs of these proceedings.

12. Identify the city and state of your legal residence.

Your daytime phone number: \_\_\_\_\_

Your age: \_\_\_\_\_ Your years of schooling: \_\_\_\_\_



Civil Action No. \_\_\_\_\_

**PROOF OF SERVICE**

*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* \_\_\_\_\_  
was received by me on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ .

I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,  
on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ , and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

I served the summons on *(name of individual)* \_\_\_\_\_ , who is  
designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

I returned the summons unexecuted because \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

Other *(specify)*: \_\_\_\_\_ .

My fees are \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for travel and \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for services, for a total of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name and title*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's address*

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

\_\_\_\_\_ District of \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_)
Plaintiff
v.
\_\_\_\_\_) Civil Action No.
Defendant

NOTICE OF A LAWSUIT AND REQUEST TO WAIVE SERVICE OF A SUMMONS

To: \_\_\_\_\_
(Name of the defendant or - if the defendant is a corporation, partnership, or association - an officer or agent authorized to receive service)

Why are you getting this?

A lawsuit has been filed against you, or the entity you represent, in this court under the number shown above. A copy of the complaint is attached.

This is not a summons, or an official notice from the court. It is a request that, to avoid expenses, you waive formal service of a summons by signing and returning the enclosed waiver. To avoid these expenses, you must return the signed waiver within \_\_\_\_\_ days (give at least 30 days, or at least 60 days if the defendant is outside any judicial district of the United States) from the date shown below, which is the date this notice was sent. Two copies of the waiver form are enclosed, along with a stamped, self-addressed envelope or other prepaid means for returning one copy. You may keep the other copy.

What happens next?

If you return the signed waiver, I will file it with the court. The action will then proceed as if you had been served on the date the waiver is filed, but no summons will be served on you and you will have 60 days from the date this notice is sent (see the date below) to answer the complaint (or 90 days if this notice is sent to you outside any judicial district of the United States).

If you do not return the signed waiver within the time indicated, I will arrange to have the summons and complaint served on you. And I will ask the court to require you, or the entity you represent, to pay the expenses of making service.

Please read the enclosed statement about the duty to avoid unnecessary expenses.

I certify that this request is being sent to you on the date below.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_)
Signature of the attorney or unrepresented party

\_\_\_\_\_)
Printed name

\_\_\_\_\_)
Address

\_\_\_\_\_)
E-mail address

\_\_\_\_\_)
Telephone number

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILING A  
COMPLAINT UNDER THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACT  
42 U.S.C., SECTION 1983**

This packet includes two forms:

- (1) Complaint Under The Civil Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1983
- (2) Application to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees or Costs

To start an action under the you must file:

- an original, signed complaint,
- one copy of the complaint for *each* defendant named in the complaint. For example, if you name two defendants, you file the original complaint plus two copies. You should also keep a copy for your records. All copies of the complaint must be identical to the original, signed complaint.
- filing fee of \$400.00 or an Application to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees/Costs

Return the above forms and/or filing fee to the following address:

Clerk's Office  
United States District Court  
Southern District of Florida  
400 North Miami Avenue, 8N09  
Miami, FL 33128-7716

Your complaint must be legibly typewritten or clearly handwritten using a pen (do not use a pencil to complete these forms). As the plaintiff, you must sign and swear to the accuracy of the information in the complaint. If you need more space than is provided on the form, attach an additional blank page to the complaint.

Your complaint can be brought in this Court only if one or more of the named defendants is located within the Southern District of Florida. Also, you must file a separate complaint for each claim you have unless the claims are related to the same incident or issue.

In your complaint, you must provide the facts; you should not include legal arguments or citations.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA**

**Civil Case Number:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Write the full name of the plaintiff)

vs.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Write the full name of the defendant/s in this case)

**COMPLAINT UNDER THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACT, 42 U.S.C. § 1983**

**I. Party Information**

**A. Plaintiff:** \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Inmate/Prison No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Year of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_ (Do not include day or month, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P 5.2)

(Write your name, address and prison/inmate number, if applicable)

vs.

**B. Defendant:** \_\_\_\_\_ Defendant: \_\_\_\_\_

Official Position: \_\_\_\_\_ Official Position: \_\_\_\_\_

Place of Employment: \_\_\_\_\_ Place of Employment: \_\_\_\_\_

(Write the full name of each defendant, official position and place of employment. Attach a separate page if you need additional space for additional defendants. )



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**IV. Jury Demand**

Are you demanding a jury trial?     Yes     No

Signed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Plaintiff

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Plaintiff

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of

Plaintiff/Petitioner v. Defendant/Respondent Civil Action No.

APPLICATION TO PROCEED IN DISTRICT COURT WITHOUT PREPAYING FEES OR COSTS (Short Form)

I am a plaintiff or petitioner in this case and declare that I am unable to pay the costs of these proceedings and that I am entitled to the relief requested.

In support of this application, I answer the following questions under penalty of perjury:

1. If incarcerated. I am being held at: If employed there, or have an account in the institution, I have attached to this document a statement certified by the appropriate institutional officer showing all receipts, expenditures, and balances during the last six months for any institutional account in my name. I am also submitting a similar statement from any other institution where I was incarcerated during the last six months.

2. If not incarcerated. If I am employed, my employer's name and address are:

My gross pay or wages are: \$ and my take-home pay or wages are: \$ per (specify pay period)

3. Other Income. In the past 12 months, I have received income from the following sources (check all that apply):

- (a) Business, profession, or other self-employment
(b) Rent payments, interest, or dividends
(c) Pension, annuity, or life insurance payments
(d) Disability, or worker's compensation payments
(e) Gifts, or inheritances
(f) Any other sources

If you answered "Yes" to any question above, describe below or on separate pages each source of money and state the amount that you received and what you expect to receive in the future.

4. Amount of money that I have in cash or in a checking or savings account: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. Any automobile, real estate, stock, bond, security, trust, jewelry, art work, or other financial instrument or thing of value that I own, including any item of value held in someone else's name (*describe the property and its approximate value*):

6. Any housing, transportation, utilities, or loan payments, or other regular monthly expenses (*describe and provide the amount of the monthly expense*):

7. Names (or, if under 18, initials only) of all persons who are dependent on me for support, my relationship with each person, and how much I contribute to their support:

8. Any debts or financial obligations (*describe the amounts owed and to whom they are payable*):

*Declaration:* I declare under penalty of perjury that the above information is true and understand that a false statement may result in a dismissal of my claims.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Applicant's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name*

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

for the

\_\_\_\_\_ District of \_\_\_\_\_

_____ <i>Plaintiff/Petitioner</i>	)	
v.	)	Civil Action No.
_____ <i>Defendant/Respondent</i>	)	

**APPLICATION TO PROCEED IN DISTRICT COURT WITHOUT PREPAYING FEES OR COSTS  
(Long Form)**

<b>Affidavit in Support of the Application</b>	<b>Instructions</b>
<p>I am a plaintiff or petitioner in this case and declare that I am unable to pay the costs of these proceedings and that I am entitled to the relief requested. I declare under penalty of perjury that the information below is true and understand that a false statement may result in a dismissal of my claims.</p> <p>Signed: _____</p>	<p>Complete all questions in this application and then sign it. Do not leave any blanks: if the answer to a question is "0," "none," or "not applicable (N/A)," write that response. If you need more space to answer a question or to explain your answer, attach a separate sheet of paper identified with your name, your case's docket number, and the question number.</p> <p>Date: _____</p>

- For both you and your spouse estimate the average amount of money received from each of the following sources during the past 12 months. Adjust any amount that was received weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate. Use gross amounts, that is, amounts before any deductions for taxes or otherwise.

Income source	Average monthly income amount during the past 12 months		Income amount expected next month	
	You	Spouse	You	Spouse
Employment	\$	\$	\$	\$
Self-employment	\$	\$	\$	\$
Income from real property <i>(such as rental income)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interest and dividends	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gifts	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alimony	\$	\$	\$	\$
Child support	\$	\$	\$	\$

AO 239 (Rev. 01/15) Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (Long Form)

Retirement (such as social security, pensions, annuities, insurance)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disability (such as social security, insurance payments)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unemployment payments	\$	\$	\$	\$
Public-assistance (such as welfare)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Other (specify):	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Total monthly income:</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$

2. List your employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of employment	Gross monthly pay
			\$
			\$

3. List your spouse's employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of employment	Gross monthly pay
			\$
			\$
			\$

4. How much cash do you and your spouse have? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Below, state any money you or your spouse have in bank accounts or in any other financial institution.

Financial institution	Type of account	Amount you have	Amount your spouse has
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$

If you are a prisoner, you must attach a statement certified by the appropriate institutional officer showing all receipts, expenditures, and balances during the last six months in your institutional accounts. If you have multiple accounts, perhaps because you have been in multiple institutions, attach one certified statement of each account.

5. List the assets, and their values, which you own or your spouse owns. Do not list clothing and ordinary household furnishings.

<b>Assets owned by you or your spouse</b>	
Home ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Other real estate ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Motor vehicle #1 ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Make and year:	
Model:	
Registration #:	
Motor vehicle #2 ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Make and year:	
Model:	
Registration #:	
Other assets ( <i>Value</i> )	\$
Other assets ( <i>Value</i> )	\$

6. State every person, business, or organization owing you or your spouse money, and the amount owed.

Person owing you or your spouse money	Amount owed to you	Amount owed to your spouse
	\$	\$
	\$	\$
	\$	\$

7. State the persons who rely on you or your spouse for support.

Name (or, if under 18, initials only)	Relationship	Age

8. Estimate the average monthly expenses of you and your family. Show separately the amounts paid by your spouse. Adjust any payments that are made weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate.

	You	Your spouse
Rent or home-mortgage payment <i>(including lot rented for mobile home)</i> Are real estate taxes included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Is property insurance included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	\$	\$
Utilities <i>(electricity, heating fuel, water, sewer, and telephone)</i>	\$	\$
Home maintenance <i>(repairs and upkeep)</i>	\$	\$
Food	\$	\$
Clothing	\$	\$
Laundry and dry-cleaning	\$	\$
Medical and dental expenses	\$	\$
Transportation <i>(not including motor vehicle payments)</i>	\$	\$
Recreation, entertainment, newspapers, magazines, etc.	\$	\$
Insurance <i>(not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)</i>		
Homeowner's or renter's:	\$	\$
Life:	\$	\$
Health:	\$	\$
Motor vehicle:	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$
Taxes <i>(not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments) (specify):</i>	\$	\$
Installment payments		
Motor vehicle:	\$	\$
Credit card <i>(name):</i>	\$	\$
Department store <i>(name):</i>	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$
Alimony, maintenance, and support paid to others	\$	\$

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Regular expenses for operation of business, profession, or farm ( <i>attach detailed statement</i> )	\$	\$
Other ( <i>specify</i> ):	\$	\$
<b>Total monthly expenses:</b>	\$	\$

9. Do you expect any major changes to your monthly income or expenses or in your assets or liabilities during the next 12 months?

Yes     No    If yes, describe on an attached sheet.

10. Have you spent — or will you be spending — any money for expenses or attorney fees in conjunction with this lawsuit?     Yes     No

If yes, how much? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

11. Provide any other information that will help explain why you cannot pay the costs of these proceedings.

12. Identify the city and state of your legal residence.

Your daytime phone number: \_\_\_\_\_

Your age: \_\_\_\_\_ Your years of schooling: \_\_\_\_\_